THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2077 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY FITZGERALD, YOUNGBLOOD, McCLINTON, DONATUCCI, SOLOMON, ZABEL, MADDEN, OTTEN, SCHLOSSBERG, SHUSTERMAN, FRANKEL, SANCHEZ, HOHENSTEIN, KINSEY, JOHNSON-HARRELL, KENYATTA, FREEMAN, CIRESI, WARREN, BULLOCK AND SCHWEYER, NOVEMBER 20, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, NOVEMBER 20, 2019

AN ACT

| 1 2 3 4 | Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in firearms and other dangerous articles, providing for safe storage of firearm when not in use. |
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| 5 | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania |
| 6 | hereby enacts as follows: |
| 7 | Section 1. Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated |
| 8 | Statutes is amended by adding a section to read: |
| 9 | § 6143. Safe storage of firearm when not in use. |
| 10 | (a) Storage requirements A person who owns a firearm shall |
| 11 | secure the firearm: |
| 12 | (1) with a device that, if installed on a firearm and |
| 13 | secured by means of a key or a mechanical, electronic or |
| 14 | electromechanical combination lock, prevents the firearm from |
| 15 | being discharged without first deactivating or removing the |
| 16 | device; |
| | |

(2) with a locking mechanism incorporated into the

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- design of the firearm that prevents discharge of the firearm
- by an individual who does not have access to the key or other
- device designed to unlock the mechanism; or
- 4 (3) in a securely locked box or container or a location
- 5 <u>that a reasonable person would believe to be secure.</u>
- 6 (b) Exception. -- Subsection (a) shall not apply if a person
- 7 carries a firearm:
- 8 (1) on the person's body; or
- 9 (2) within close enough proximity to the person's body
- that the person is able to retrieve and use the firearm as if
- the firearm was on the person's body.
- 12 (c) Penalties. -- A person who violates subsection (a)
- 13 commits:
- 14 (1) A summary offense with no term of imprisonment when
- the offense is a first offense.
- 16 (2) A misdemeanor of the third degree when the offense
- is a second or subsequent offense.
- 18 (3) A felony of the third degree if:
- 19 (i) another person takes possession of the firearm;
- 20 and
- 21 (ii) the firearm is used in the commission of a
- 22 crime or used in an event that results in injury or death
- of another person.
- 24 (d) Defenses.--It shall be a defense to prosecution under
- 25 this section if any of the following apply:
- 26 (1) The firearm was secured in a manner described under
- 27 subsection (a).
- 28 (2) The firearm was obtained as a result of an unlawful
- entry by a person.
- 30 (3) An injury resulted from a target or sport shooting

- 1 <u>accident or hunting accident.</u>
- 2 <u>(4) Possession of the firearm was incidental to the</u>
- 3 performance of the official duties of the United States Armed
- 4 Forces, the Pennsylvania National Guard or the personnel of a
- 5 <u>Federal, State or local law enforcement agency.</u>
- 6 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.