## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 2097 Session of 2018

INTRODUCED BY DAWKINS, KINSEY, SIMS, SOLOMON, DRISCOLL, NEILSON, DONATUCCI, KIRKLAND, RABB, DAVIS, FRANKEL, MURT, DEAN, ROEBUCK, HILL-EVANS AND MADDEN, FEBRUARY 16, 2018

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, FEBRUARY 16, 2018

## AN ACT

Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 23 (Domestic 1 Relations) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in 2 firearms and other dangerous articles, further providing for 3 persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell or transfer firearms, for restoration of firearm rights for 5 offenses under prior laws of this Commonwealth, for licenses, for sale or transfer of firearms and for Pennsylvania State 7 Police; and, in protection from abuse, further providing for 8 relief and for registry or database of firearm ownership and providing for Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase Notification 10 11 System. 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. Section 6105(a), (a.1)(1.1), (c) introductory 15 paragraph, (d) introductory paragraph and (3) and (e) (1) of 16 Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended and the section is amended by adding a subsection to read: 17 18 § 6105. Persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell 19 or transfer firearms. (a) Offense defined. --20 21 A person who has been convicted of an offense

enumerated in subsection (b) or arrested for or convicted of

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1 <u>an offense enumerated in subsection (b.1)</u>, within or without

2 this Commonwealth, regardless of the length of sentence or

3 whose conduct meets the criteria in subsection (c) shall not

4 possess, use, control, sell, transfer or manufacture or

5 obtain a license to possess, use, control, sell, transfer or

6 manufacture a firearm in this Commonwealth.

- (2) (i) A person who is prohibited from possessing, using, controlling, selling, transferring or manufacturing a firearm under paragraph (1) or subsection (b), (b.1) or (c) shall have a reasonable period of time, not to exceed 60 days from the date of the imposition of the disability under this subsection, in which to sell or transfer that person's firearms to another eligible person who is not a member of the prohibited person's household.
- (ii) This paragraph shall not apply to any person whose disability is imposed pursuant to subsection (c) (6).
- 19 (a.1) Penalty.--
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- 21 (1.1) The following shall apply:
- 22 (i) A person convicted of a felony enumerated under
  23 subsection (b) [or], arrested for or convicted of a
  24 felony enumerated under subsection (b.1) or convicted of
  25 a felony under The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and
  26 Cosmetic Act, or any equivalent Federal statute or
  27 equivalent statute of any other state, who violates
  28 subsection (a) commits a felony of the first degree if:
- 29 (A) at the time of the commission of a violation 30 of subsection (a), the person has previously been

1	convicted of an offense under subsection (a); or
2	(B) at the time of the commission of a violation
3	of subsection (a), the person was in physical
4	possession or control of a firearm, whether visible,
5	concealed about the person or within the person's
6	reach.
7	(ii) The Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing,
8	under 42 Pa.C.S. § 2154 (relating to adoption of
9	guidelines for sentencing), shall provide for a
10	sentencing enhancement for a sentence imposed pursuant to
11	this paragraph.
12	* * *
13	(b.1) Domestic violence offenses A charge or conviction
14	for the following offenses shall apply to subsection (a) if the
15	victim is a family or household member, sexual or intimate
16	partner or an individual who shares biological parenthood:
17	Section 908 (relating to prohibited offensive weapons).
18	Section 911 (relating to corrupt organizations).
19	Section 912 (relating to possession of weapon on school
20	property).
21	Section 2502 (relating to murder).
22	Section 2503 (relating to voluntary manslaughter).
23	Section 2504 (relating to involuntary manslaughter) if
24	the offense is based on the reckless use of a firearm.
25	Section 2702 (relating to aggravated assault).
26	Section 2703 (relating to assault by prisoner).
27	Section 2704 (relating to assault by life prisoner).
28	Section 2709.1 (relating to stalking).
29	Section 2716 (relating to weapons of mass destruction).
30	Section 2901 (relating to kidnapping).

1	Section 2902 (relating to unlawful restraint).
2	Section 2910 (relating to luring a child into a motor
3	vehicle or structure).
4	Section 3121 (relating to rape).
5	Section 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate sexual
6	intercourse).
7	Section 3125 (relating to aggravated indecent assault).
8	Section 3301 (relating to arson and related offenses).
9	Section 3302 (relating to causing or risking
10	<pre>catastrophe).</pre>
11	Section 3502 (relating to burglary).
12	Section 3503 (relating to criminal trespass) if the
13	offense is graded a felony of the second degree or higher.
14	Section 3701 (relating to robbery).
15	Section 3702 (relating to robbery of motor vehicle).
16	Section 3921 (relating to theft by unlawful taking or
17	disposition) upon conviction of the second felony offense.
18	Section 3923 (relating to theft by extortion) when the
19	offense is accompanied by threats of violence.
20	Section 3925 (relating to receiving stolen property) upon
21	conviction of the second felony offense.
22	Section 4906 (relating to false reports to law
23	enforcement authorities) if the fictitious report involved
24	the theft of a firearm as provided in section 4906(c)(2).
25	Section 4912 (relating to impersonating a public servant)
26	if the person is impersonating a law enforcement officer.
27	Section 4952 (relating to intimidation of witnesses or
28	victims).
29	Section 4953 (relating to retaliation against witness,
30	victim or party).

- 1 <u>Section 5121 (relating to escape).</u>
- 2 Section 5122 (relating to weapons or implements for
- 3 <u>escape</u>).
- 4 <u>Section 5501(3) (relating to riot).</u>
- 5 <u>Section 5515 (relating to prohibiting of paramilitary</u>
- 6 <u>training</u>).
- 7 <u>Section 5516 (relating to facsimile weapons of mass</u>
- 8 <u>destruction</u>).
- 9 <u>Section 6110.1 (relating to possession of firearm by</u>
- minor).
- 11 <u>Section 6301 (relating to corruption of minors).</u>
- 12 <u>Section 6302 (relating to sale or lease of weapons and</u>
- 13 <u>explosives</u>).
- 14 Any offense equivalent to any of the above-enumerated
- offenses under the prior laws of this Commonwealth or any
- offense equivalent to any of the above-enumerated offenses
- 17 under the statutes of any other state or of the United
- 18 States.
- 19 (c) Other persons.--In addition to any person who has been
- 20 convicted of any offense listed under subsection (b) or arrested
- 21 for or convicted of an offense listed under subsection (b.1),
- 22 the following persons shall be subject to the prohibition of
- 23 subsection (a):
- 24 \* \* \*
- 25 (d) Exemption. -- A person who has been convicted of a crime
- 26 specified in subsection (a) or (b), a person who has been
- 27 <u>arrested for or convicted of a crime specified in subsection</u>
- 28 (b.1) or a person whose conduct meets the criteria in subsection
- 29 (c)(1), (2), (5), (7) or (9) may make application to the court
- 30 of common pleas of the county where the principal residence of

1 the applicant is situated for relief from the disability imposed

2 by this section upon the possession, transfer or control of a

3 firearm. The court shall grant such relief if it determines that

4 any of the following apply:

5 \* \* \*

(3) Each of the following conditions is met:

- (i) The Secretary of the Treasury of the United
  States has relieved the applicant of an applicable
  disability imposed by Federal law upon the possession,
  ownership or control of a firearm as a result of the
  applicant's prior conviction, except that the court may
  waive this condition if the court determines that the
  Congress of the United States has not appropriated
  sufficient funds to enable the Secretary of the Treasury
  to grant relief to applicants eligible for the relief.
- (ii) A period of ten years, not including any time spent in incarceration, has elapsed since the most recent conviction of the applicant of a crime enumerated in subsection (b), arrest for or conviction of a crime enumerated in subsection (b.1), conviction of a felony violation of The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act or the conviction of an offense which resulted in the prohibition under 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(9).
- (e) Proceedings.--
- (1) If a person convicted of an offense under subsection (a), (b) or (c)(1), (2), (5), (7) or (9) or arrested for or convicted of an offense under subsection (b.1) makes application to the court, a hearing shall be held in open court to determine whether the requirements of this section have been met. The commissioner and the district attorney of

- 1 the county where the application is filed and any victim or
- 2 survivor of a victim of the offense upon which the disability
- 3 is based may be parties to the proceeding.
- 4 \* \* \*
- 5 Section 2. Sections 6105.1(a)(1) and 6109(i.1)(1) of Title
- 6 18 are amended to read:
- 7 § 6105.1. Restoration of firearm rights for offenses under
- 8 prior laws of this Commonwealth.
- 9 (a) Restoration. -- A person convicted of a disabling offense
- 10 may make application to the court of common pleas in the county
- 11 where the principal residence of the applicant is situated for
- 12 restoration of firearms rights. The court shall grant
- 13 restoration of firearms rights after a hearing in open court to
- 14 determine whether the requirements of this section have been met
- 15 unless:
- 16 (1) the applicant has been convicted of any other
- offense specified in section 6105(a) or (b) (relating to
- 18 persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell or
- transfer firearms) or arrested for or convicted of an offense
- 20 under section 6105(b.1) or the applicant's conduct meets the
- 21 criteria in section 6105(c)(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) or
- 22 (7);
- 23 \* \* \*
- 24 § 6109. Licenses.
- 25 \* \* \*
- 26 (i.1) Notice to sheriff. -- Notwithstanding any statute to the
- 27 contrary:
- 28 (1) Upon conviction of a person for a crime specified in
- 29 section 6105(a) or (b) or arrest for or conviction of a crime
- 30 <u>specified under section 6105(b.1)</u> or upon conviction of a

- 1 person for a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one
- 2 year or upon a determination that the conduct of a person
- meets the criteria specified in section 6105(c)(1), (2), (3),
- 4 (5), (6) or (9), the court shall determine if the defendant
- 5 has a license to carry firearms issued pursuant to this
- 6 section. If the defendant has such a license, the court shall
- 7 notify the sheriff of the county in which that person
- 8 resides, on a form developed by the Pennsylvania State
- 9 Police, of the identity of the person and the nature of the
- 10 crime or conduct which resulted in the notification. The
- notification shall be transmitted by the judge within seven
- days of the conviction or determination.
- 13 \* \* \*
- 14 Section 3. Section 6111 of Title 18 is amended by adding a
- 15 subsection to read:
- 16 § 6111. Sale or transfer of firearms.
- 17 \* \* \*
- 18 (b.1) Identifying information. -- If it has been discovered
- 19 that a purchaser or transferee is prohibited from possessing a
- 20 firearm pursuant to section 6105(b.1) or is currently under a
- 21 foreign protection order as defined in 23 Pa.C.S. § 6102
- 22 <u>(relating to definitions)</u>, the seller shall report the
- 23 <u>identifying information of the purchaser or transferee</u>,
- 24 including information regarding the date of the
- 25 application/record of sale, denial of the application/record of
- 26 sale and any other information as required by the Pennsylvania
- 27 State Police, within 24 hours to the Domestic Violence Firearm
- 28 Purchase Notification System under 23 Pa.C.S. § 6108.6(c)
- 29 (relating to Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase Notification
- 30 System) in a format as prescribed by the Pennsylvania State

- 1 Police.
- 2 \* \* \*
- 3 Section 4. Section 6111.1(i) of Title 18 is amended to read:
- 4 § 6111.1. Pennsylvania State Police.
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 (i) Reports. -- The Pennsylvania State Police shall annually
- 7 compile and report to the General Assembly, on or before
- 8 December 31, the following information for the previous year:
- 9 (1) number of firearm sales, including the types of
- 10 firearms;
- 11 (2) number of applications for sale of firearms denied,
- 12 number of challenges of the denials and number of final
- 13 reversals of initial denials;
- 14 (3) summary of the Pennsylvania State Police's
- 15 activities, including the average time taken to complete a
- criminal history, juvenile delinquency history or mental
- 17 health record check; [and]
- 18 (4) uniform crime reporting statistics compiled by the
- 19 Pennsylvania State Police based on the National Incident-
- 20 based Reporting System[.];
- 21 (5) number of firearms sales denied as a result of an
- 22 individual being arrested for or convicted of an offense
- 23 enumerated in section 6105(b.1) or being currently under a
- foreign protection order as defined in 23 Pa.C.S. § 6102
- 25 (relating to definitions); and
- 26 (6) number of firearms sales denied for the reasons
- 27 <u>specified under paragraph (5) which were investigated for</u>
- 28 potential criminal prosecution and resulted in an arrest,
- 29 prosecution or conviction.
- 30 \* \* \*

- 1 Section 5. Sections 6108(a)(7)(iv) and 6108.4(a) of Title 23
- 2 are amended to read:
- 3 § 6108. Relief.
- 4 (a) General rule. -- The court may grant any protection order
- 5 or approve any consent agreement to bring about a cessation of
- 6 abuse of the plaintiff or minor children. The order or agreement
- 7 may include:
- 8 \* \* \*
- 9 (7) Ordering the defendant to temporarily relinquish to
- the sheriff the defendant's other weapons and ammunition
- which have been used or been threatened to be used in an
- incident of abuse against the plaintiff or the minor children
- and the defendant's firearms and prohibiting the defendant
- from acquiring or possessing any firearm for the duration of
- 15 the order and requiring the defendant to relinquish to the
- sheriff any firearm license issued under section 6108.3
- 17 (relating to relinquishment to third party for safekeeping)
- or 18 Pa.C.S. § 6106 (relating to firearms not to be carried
- 19 without a license) or 6109 (relating to licenses) the
- defendant may possess. A copy of the court's order shall be
- 21 transmitted to the chief or head of the police force or
- 22 police department of the municipality and to the sheriff of
- the county of which the defendant is a resident. When
- relinquishment is ordered, the following shall apply:
- 25 \* \* \*
- 26 (iv) Unless the defendant has complied with
- subparagraph (i) (B) or section 6108.2 or 6108.3, if the
- defendant fails to relinquish any firearm, other weapon,
- ammunition or firearm license within 24 hours or upon the
- 30 close of the next business day due to closure of

- sheriffs' offices or within the time ordered by the court
- 2 upon cause being shown at the hearing, the sheriff shall,
- at a minimum, provide immediate notice to the court, the
- 4 plaintiff and appropriate law enforcement agencies. <u>If</u>
- 5 the court determines that there is a substantial risk of
- 6 immediate abuse, the court shall order the defendant to
- 7 surrender the defendant's firearms to law enforcement.
- 8 <u>Upon service of the order, law enforcement shall</u>
- 9 <u>immediately take possession of the defendant's firearms</u>
- and firearm license issued under section 6108.3 or 18
- 11 Pa.C.S. § 6106 or 6109.
- 12 \* \* \*
- 13 § 6108.4. Registry or database of firearm ownership.
- 14 (a) Confidentiality. -- Information retained to ensure
- 15 compliance with this chapter and to document the return of
- 16 firearms shall not be subject to access under the [act of June
- 17 21, 1957 (P.L.390, No.212), referred to as the Right-to-Know
- 18 Law.] act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the
- 19 Right-to-Know Law.
- 20 \* \* \*
- 21 Section 6. Title 23 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 22 § 6108.6. Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase Notification
- 23 System.
- 24 (a) Establishment.--The Pennsylvania State Police shall
- 25 establish and maintain the Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase
- 26 Notification System to alert victims, the general public and law
- 27 enforcement agencies if:
- 28 (1) an individual has been arrested for or convicted of
- 29 <u>a domestic violence-related offense or subject to a</u>
- 30 protection from abuse order; and

- 1 (2) has attempted to purchase a firearm from a licensed
- 2 firearms dealer.
- 3 (b) Notice. -- The Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase
- 4 Notification System shall automatically notify a registered
- 5 <u>person via the registered person's choice of telephone or e-mail</u>
- 6 when an individual meets the criteria under subsection (a).
- 7 (c) Registration. -- The Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase
- 8 Notification System shall allow a person to:
- 9 <u>(1) register to receive notices under subsection (b);</u>
- 10 and
- 11 (2) update the person's registration information by
- 12 <u>calling a toll-free telephone number or by accessing a</u>
- 13 <u>publicly accessible Internet website.</u>
- 14 (d) Civil immunity. -- Absent a showing of gross negligence or
- 15 <u>willful misconduct, a public employee or public official shall</u>
- 16 be immune from civil liability for damages for the release of
- 17 information or the failure to release information in the
- 18 <u>Domestic Violence Firearm Purchase Notification System.</u>
- 19 Section 7. This act shall take effect in 60 days.