## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1337 Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY PASHINSKI, HILL-EVANS, KINSEY, McNEILL, CALTAGIRONE, MILLARD, KORTZ, KULIK, DONATUCCI, NEILSON, DeLUCA, ROZZI, CRUZ, VAZQUEZ, HARKINS AND BOBACK, MAY 5, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MAY 5, 2017

## AN ACT

Amending Titles 23 (Domestic Relations) and 42 (Judiciary and 1 Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated 2 Statutes, in abuse of family, further providing for 3 definitions, for commencement of proceedings, for relief, for emergency relief by minor judiciary, for arrest for violation of order, for contempt for violation of order or agreement, 5 6 for inability to pay and providing for domestic violence treatment, for GPS electronic monitoring and for payment of 8 costs; and, in budget and finance, further providing for 9 10 Commonwealth portion of fines, etc. and providing for Domestic Violence Reduction Account. 11 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. Section 6102(a) of Title 23 of the Pennsylvania 15 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read: 16 § 6102. Definitions. General rule. -- The following words and phrases when used 17 18 in this chapter shall have the meanings given to them in this 19 section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise: 20 21 "Domestic violence treatment program." A program, including

a batterer's intervention program, which is approved by the

22

- 1 Department of Human Services for the treatment of perpetrators
- 2 of abuse.
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 "GPS." A global positioning system operated by the United
- 5 States Department of Defense that provides specially coded
- 6 satellite signals that may be processed by a receiver to compute
- 7 location.
- 8 <u>"GPS electronic monitoring device." A device that enables</u>
- 9 the location of an individual wearing the device to be recorded
- 10 through use of GPS and related technology and is designed so
- 11 that the device:
- 12 (1) Actively monitors, identifies and records location
- 13 <u>data.</u>
- 14 (2) Permits law enforcement officers to monitor an
- individual's location in real time and to download location
- 16 data.
- 17 (3) May be worn around an individual's wrist or ankle.
- 18 (4) Once fitted around an individual's wrist or ankle,
- may not be removed without employing specialized equipment
- 20 specifically designed for that purpose.
- 21 \* \* \*
- 22 Section 2. Section 6106(a) of Title 23 is amended to read:
- 23 § 6106. Commencement of proceedings.
- 24 (a) General rule. -- An adult or an emancipated minor may seek
- 25 relief under this chapter for that person or any parent, adult
- 26 household member or quardian ad litem may seek relief under this
- 27 chapter on behalf of minor children, or a guardian of the person
- 28 of an adult who has been declared incompetent under 20 Pa.C.S.
- 29 Ch. 51 Subch. B (relating to appointment of guardian) may seek
- 30 relief on behalf of the incompetent adult, by filing a petition

- 1 with the court alleging abuse by the defendant. The form of the\_
- 2 petition shall include types of relief which the plaintiff may
- 3 seek. Types of relief available on the form of the petition
- 4 <u>shall include a request that the defendant submit to a domestic</u>
- 5 violence treatment evaluation and, if the evaluation recommends
- 6 treatment, that the defendant complete a domestic violence
- 7 <u>treatment program.</u>
- 8 \* \* \*
- 9 Section 3. Section 6108(a) of Title 23 is amended by adding
- 10 paragraphs to read:
- 11 § 6108. Relief.
- 12 (a) General rule. -- The court may grant any protection order
- 13 or approve any consent agreement to bring about a cessation of
- 14 abuse of the plaintiff or minor children. The order or agreement
- 15 may include:
- 16 \* \* \*
- 17 (9.1) Requiring the defendant to wear a GPS electronic
- 18 monitoring device.
- 19 (9.2) Ordering the defendant to submit to a domestic
- violence treatment evaluation and, if the evaluation
- 21 recommends treatment, requiring the defendant to complete a
- 22 domestic violence treatment program.
- 23 \* \* \*
- 24 Section 4. Section 6110 of Title 23 is amended by adding a
- 25 subsection to read:
- 26 § 6110. Emergency relief by minor judiciary.
- 27 \* \* \*
- 28 (a.1) Service of order.--An order issued under subsection
- 29 (a) must be served upon the defendant within six hours of
- 30 issuance of the order. Service shall be effected by a law

- 1 <u>enforcement officer. The law enforcement officer shall, within</u>
- 2 24 hours of service of the order, submit verification to the
- 3 court of service of the order.
- 4 \* \* \*
- 5 Section 5. Section 6113(c) of Title 23 is amended and the
- 6 section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 7 § 6113. Arrest for violation of order.
- 8 \* \* \*
- 9 (c) Procedure following arrest. -- Subsequent to an arrest,
- 10 the defendant shall be taken by the police officer or sheriff
- 11 without unnecessary delay before the court in the judicial
- 12 district where the contempt is alleged to have occurred. The
- 13 <u>court shall determine whether the defendant is a veteran of the</u>
- 14 United States Armed Forces or of the Pennsylvania National Guard
- 15 for the purpose of referring the defendant to appropriate
- 16 <u>veterans' services.</u> When that court is unavailable, the police
- 17 officer or sheriff shall convey the defendant to a magisterial
- 18 district judge designated as appropriate by local rules of court
- 19 or, in the city of Pittsburgh, to a magistrate of the Pittsburgh
- 20 Magistrates Court or, in counties of the first class, to the
- 21 appropriate hearing officer. For purposes of procedure relating
- 22 to arraignments for arrest for violation of an order issued
- 23 under this chapter, the judges of Pittsburgh Magistrates Court
- 24 shall be deemed to be magisterial district judges.
- 25 \* \* \*
- 26 <u>(d.1) Bail.--When setting bail for a defendant arrested</u>
- 27 <u>under this section, the court shall:</u>
- 28 <u>(1) Conduct a risk assessment, if a risk assessment is</u>
- 29 <u>not required under any other statute</u>, and consider the result
- 30 of the risk assessment.

1	(2) Consider all of the following:
2	(i) Requiring the defendant to wear a GPS electronic
3	monitoring device.
4	(ii) Ordering the defendant to submit to a domestic
5	violence treatment evaluation and, if the evaluation
6	recommends treatment, requiring the defendant to complete
7	a domestic violence treatment program.
8	(3) State in writing each reason for not ordering the
9	conditions under paragraph (2).
10	* * *
11	Section 6. Section 6114(b) of Title 23 is amended by adding
12	paragraphs to read:
13	§ 6114. Contempt for violation of order or agreement.
14	* * *
15	(b) Trial and punishment
16	* * *
17	(1.1) The following shall apply:
18	(i) In addition to the penalties set forth in
19	paragraph (1), the court may order a defendant convicted
20	of indirect criminal contempt under this section to:
21	(A) Wear a GPS electronic monitoring device.
22	(B) Submit to a domestic violence treatment
23	evaluation and, if the evaluation recommends
24	treatment, require the defendant to complete a
25	domestic violence treatment program.
26	(C) Both conditions under clauses (A) and (B).
27	(ii) If the court elects not to sentence the
28	defendant under subparagraph (i), each reason for not
29	sentencing the defendant under subparagraph (i) must be
30	stated in writing.

- 1 (1.2) If the defendant has previously been held in
- 2 <u>indirect criminal contempt for violating a protection order</u>
- 3 <u>issued under this chapter, a foreign protection order or a</u>
- 4 <u>court-approved consent agreement, the sentence for contempt</u>
- 5 <u>shall include all of the following:</u>
- 6 (i) Requiring the defendant to wear a GPS electronic
- 7 <u>monitoring device.</u>
- 8 (ii) Ordering the defendant to submit to a domestic
- 9 <u>violence treatment evaluation and, if the evaluation</u>
- 10 <u>recommends treatment, requiring the defendant to complete</u>
- 11 <u>a domestic violence treatment program.</u>
- 12 \* \* \*
- 13 Section 7. Section 6120(a) of Title 23 is amended and the
- 14 section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 15 § 6120. Inability to pay.
- 16 (a) Order for installment payments. -- Upon plea and proof
- 17 that a person is without the financial means to pay [a fine, a
- 18 fee, economic relief ordered under section 6108(a)(8) (relating
- 19 to relief) or a cost] a fine, fee or cost described under this
- 20 <u>chapter</u>, a court may order payment of money owed in installments
- 21 appropriate to the circumstances of the person and shall fix the
- 22 amounts, times and manner of payment.
- 23 (a.1) Applicability. -- This section shall apply to the
- 24 payment of the following:
- 25 (1) A fine, fee or cost a defendant must pay under this
- 26 <u>chapter</u>.
- 27 (2) Economic relief ordered under section 6108(a)(8)
- (relating to relief).
- 29 <u>(3) Costs associated with wearing a GPS electronic</u>
- 30 monitoring device as ordered under this chapter.

- 1 (4) Costs associated with a domestic violence treatment
- 2 evaluation ordered under this chapter.
- 3 (5) Costs associated with a domestic violence treatment
- 4 program ordered under this chapter.
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 Section 8. Title 23 is amended by adding sections to read:
- 7 § 6123. Domestic violence treatment.
- 8 (a) Evaluation. -- A domestic violence treatment evaluation
- 9 <u>ordered under this chapter shall include a mental health</u>
- 10 evaluation and screening for potential drug and alcohol abuse
- 11 <u>and dependency.</u>
- 12 <u>(b) Treatment.--If a defendant is ordered to complete a</u>
- 13 domestic violence treatment program, the defendant shall also be
- 14 required to attend mental health treatment, drug and alcohol
- 15 <u>treatment</u>, or both, if the results of the domestic violence
- 16 treatment evaluation recommend mental health treatment, drug and
- 17 alcohol treatment, or both. The defendant's domestic violence
- 18 treatment provider may:
- 19 (1) Provide mental health treatment, drug and alcohol
- treatment, or both, to the defendant if it is permitted under
- 21 the laws of this Commonwealth to provide the treatment.
- 22 (2) Refer the defendant to a mental health treatment
- 23 provider, drug and alcohol treatment provider, or both.
- 24 § 6124. GPS electronic monitoring.
- 25 (a) General rule.--If a defendant is ordered to wear a GPS
- 26 electronic monitoring device under this chapter, the plaintiff
- 27 may also voluntarily elect to have the plaintiff's location
- 28 monitored through GPS electronic monitoring in a manner that the
- 29 plaintiff receives a notification when the defendant is located
- 30 within a certain distance of the plaintiff's location. The

- 1 court:
- 2 (1) Shall notify each eligible plaintiff of the option
- 3 to participate in GPS electronic monitoring.
- 4 (2) May not require a plaintiff to participate in GPS
- 5 <u>electronic monitoring.</u>
- 6 (3) Shall establish the distance that the defendant must
- 7 <u>remain from the plaintiff.</u>
- 8 (b) Costs.--Costs or fees associated with GPS electronic
- 9 monitoring may not be assigned to the plaintiff. Costs related
- 10 to the plaintiff's participation in GPS electronic monitoring
- 11 shall be covered using the money paid to the county from the
- 12 <u>Domestic Violence Reduction Account established under 42 Pa.C.S.</u>
- 13 § 3576 (relating to Domestic Violence Reduction Account).
- 14 § 6125. Payment of costs.
- 15 If the defendant is ordered to wear a GPS electronic
- 16 monitoring device, submit to a domestic violence treatment
- 17 evaluation or complete a domestic violence treatment program
- 18 under this chapter, the defendant shall bear all associated
- 19 costs, except that a court shall use any available money the
- 20 court receives from the Domestic Violence Reduction Account to
- 21 defray costs associated with GPS electronic monitoring pursuant
- 22 to the requirements of 42 Pa.C.S. § 3576 (relating to Domestic
- 23 Violence Reduction Account).
- 24 Section 9. Section 3571 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 25 subsection to read:
- 26 § 3571. Commonwealth portion of fines, etc.
- 27 \* \* \*
- 28 (f) Assault offenses. -- In addition to all other fines and
- 29 costs authorized by law, an assessment shall be imposed against
- 30 <u>a defendant as follows:</u>

- 1 (1) If the defendant is convicted of or enters a plea of
- 2 guilt or nolo contendere for an offense under 18 Pa.C.S. §
- 3 2701 (relating to simple assault), an assessment of \$20 shall
- 4 <u>be imposed.</u>
- 5 (2) If the defendant is convicted of or enters a plea of
- 6 guilt or nolo contendere for an offense under 18 Pa.C.S. §
- 7 <u>2702 (relating to aggravated assault) or § 2702.1 (relating</u>
- 8 to assault of a law enforcement officer), an assessment of
- 9 <u>\$40 shall be imposed.</u>
- 10 Assessments collected under this subsection shall be directed to
- 11 <u>the Domestic Violence Reduction Account established under § 3576</u>
- 12 <u>(relating to Domestic Violence Reduction Account).</u>
- 13 Section 10. Title 42 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 14 § 3576. Domestic Violence Reduction Account.
- 15 (a) Establishment. -- There is established within the State
- 16 <u>Treasury a restricted account to be known as the Domestic</u>
- 17 Violence Reduction Account. The account shall be comprised of
- 18 assessments collected under § 3571(f) (relating to Commonwealth
- 19 portion of fines, etc.).
- 20 (b) Distribution from account. -- The Pennsylvania Commission
- 21 on Crime and Delinquency shall distribute the money in the
- 22 account to counties for use as follows:
- 23 (1) To fund GPS electronic monitoring of plaintiffs in
- 24 protective order proceedings who elect to participate in GPS
- 25 electronic monitoring under 23 Pa.C.S. Chapter 61 (relating
- to protection from abuse). If money received by a county
- 27 <u>under this paragraph remains after funding GPS electronic</u>
- 28 monitoring of plaintiffs in protective order proceedings who
- 29 <u>elect to participate in GPS electronic monitoring, the county</u>
- 30 shall use the money to fund GPS electronic monitoring of

- defendants in protective order proceedings under 23 Pa.C.S.
- 2 <u>Chapter 61.</u>
- 3 (2) If any money received by a county under this section
- 4 <u>remains after fulfilling the provisions of paragraph (1), the</u>
- 5 <u>county shall use the money to fund programs related to</u>
- 6 <u>combating domestic violence, including domestic violence</u>
- 7 <u>victim services.</u>
- 8 (c) Fee increase. -- If the money in the account is depleted
- 9 prior to the conclusion of the fiscal year, the Attorney General
- 10 shall increase the fees specified in section 3571(f) in an
- 11 amount that the Attorney General determines is sufficient to
- 12 fund GPS electronic monitoring of plaintiffs in protective order
- 13 proceedings for the remainder of the fiscal year. Courts shall
- 14 <u>collect the increased fee until the first day of the following</u>
- 15 fiscal year, at which time the fee increase shall expire.
- 16 (d) Report to General Assembly. -- The Pennsylvania Commission
- 17 on Crime and Delinquency shall submit to the General Assembly by
- 18 March 1 of each year a report regarding the administration of
- 19 this section. The report shall include, but not be limited to:
- 20 (1) The total amount of money placed in the Domestic
- 21 Violence Reduction Account during the previous fiscal year.
- 22 (2) The amount of money distributed to each county
- during the previous fiscal year and the programs for which
- each county used the money.
- 25 (3) If the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and
- Delinquency deems it necessary, recommendations for
- 27 legislative changes to this section and section 3571(f).
- 28 Section 11. This act shall take effect in 60 days.