THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 742

Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY HANNA, THOMAS, McNEILL, MOUL AND COHEN, MARCH 6, 2015

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, MARCH 6, 2015

AN ACT

- Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated 1 Statutes, in snowmobiles and all-terrain vehicles, expanding 2 the scope of the chapter to include modified golf carts. 3 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: Section 1. The heading of Chapter 77 of Title 75 of the 6 7 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended to read: 8 CHAPTER 77 9 SNOWMOBILES, MODIFIED GOLF CARTS AND ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES 10 11 Section 2. Section 7701 of Title 75 is amended to read: 12 § 7701. Short title of chapter. 13 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the 14 Snowmobile, Modified Golf Cart and All-Terrain Vehicle Law. 15 Section 3. The definition of "dealer" in section 7702 of 16 Title 75 is amended and the section is amended by adding a definition to read: 17
- 18 § 7702. Definitions.

- 1 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 2 shall have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
- 3 meanings given to them in this section:
- 4 * * *
- 5 "Dealer." A person engaged in the business of selling
- 6 snowmobiles, modified golf carts or all-terrain vehicles at
- 7 wholesale or retail who is registered or required to be
- 8 registered under section 7711 (relating to registration of
- 9 dealers).
- 10 * * *
- 11 "Modified golf cart." A self-propelled motor vehicle which
- 12 is designed to, other than transport people engaged in the game
- 13 of golf:
- (1) Carry two or more persons.
- 15 (2) Operate at speeds of 25 miles per hour or less.
- 16 (3) Have at least four wheels in contact with the
- 17 ground.
- 18 (4) Have an unladen weight of less than 1,800 pounds.
- 19 The term does not include a golf cart on a golf course or
- 20 otherwise engaged in the game of golf.
- 21 * * *
- 22 Section 4. Sections 7706, 7711(a) and (e), 7711.1, 7711.2,
- 23 7712.1, 7712.2, 7712.3, 7712.5(c), 7712.6(a) and (b), 7712.7(a)
- 24 and (c), 7712.8(a), (b) and (c), 7712.9(a) and (b), 7712.10,
- 25 7712.12(a), 7712.13, 7715.1(a), 7715.2, 7716, 7717(a) and (f),
- 26 7721, 7722, 7724, 7725, 7726, 7727, 7728, 7729, 7730, 7741,
- 27 7742, 7743, 7751(b) and (d) and 7752(d) of Title 75 are amended
- 28 to read:
- 29 § 7706. Restricted account.
- 30 (a) Deposit and use of moneys.--

- 1 (1) The department shall deposit the following into a restricted account, which is hereby established:
 - (i) all moneys received from the registration of and issuance of certificates of title for snowmobiles, modified golf carts and ATV's and from the issuance of vintage snowmobile permits;
 - (ii) all revenue from the sale of any publications or services relating to snowmobiles, modified golf carts and ATV's; and
 - (iii) all fines, penalties, fees and costs assessed and collected as a result of enforcement activities conducted by the department's law enforcement personnel under this chapter.
 - (2) The department shall draw moneys from the restricted account for use in performing any activities necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter, including registration and certificate of title activities, training, education, enforcement activities, construction and maintenance of snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV trails and acquisition of equipment, supplies and interests in land. All moneys deposited in this account shall remain in it to be used as specified in this section.
 - (3) The provisions of 42 Pa.C.S. § 3573(b)(2) (relating to municipal corporation portion of fines, etc.) notwithstanding, when prosecution under this chapter is the result of local police action, all fines, penalties, fees and costs assessed as a result of such prosecution shall be payable to the municipal corporation under which the local police are organized.
- 30 (b) Grant-in-aid.--The department shall, upon written

- 1 application and subsequent approval, grant money from the
- 2 restricted account:
- 3 (1) To municipalities and profit and nonprofit
- 4 organizations in connection with snowmobile, modified golf
- 5 <u>cart</u> and ATV use on lands not owned by the Commonwealth for
- 6 the following:
- 7 (i) Plans, specifications and engineering surveys.
- 8 (ii) Fees and costs related to the preparation or
- 9 performance of right-of-way lease agreements.
- 10 (iii) Land acquisition.
- 11 (iv) Construction, maintenance and rehabilitation of
- trails and other facilities for snowmobiles and ATV's.
- 13 (2) To municipalities and profit and nonprofit
- 14 organizations for equipment, training and education
- activities relating to snowmobile and ATV use.
- 16 (3) To profit and nonprofit organizations for the
- 17 maintenance and rehabilitation, but not the construction, of
- snowmobile and ATV trails on land owned by the Commonwealth.
- 19 (c) Audit of moneys. -- The restricted account shall be
- 20 audited every two years. Copies of the audit shall be provided
- 21 to the Snowmobile, Modified Golf Cart and ATV Advisory
- 22 Committee.
- 23 § 7711. Registration of dealers.
- 24 (a) General rule. -- A person who is in the business of
- 25 selling snowmobiles, modified golf carts or ATV's in this
- 26 Commonwealth shall register with the department as a dealer. A
- 27 person who is in the business of selling snowmobiles, modified
- 28 golf carts or ATV's outside this Commonwealth may register with
- 29 the department as a dealer.
- 30 * * *

- 1 (e) Use of dealer registration plates. -- A dealer may operate
- 2 or permit to be operated within this Commonwealth a snowmobile,
- 3 modified golf cart or ATV owned by or in the possession of the
- 4 dealer if:
- 5 (1) A valid dealer registration certificate issued to
- 6 the dealer under this section is displayed conspicuously in
- 7 the dealer's place of business.
- 8 (2) The operator carries a valid dealer registration
- 9 card issued to the dealer under this section.
- 10 (3) There is displayed on the snowmobile, modified golf
- 11 <u>cart</u> or ATV in a manner prescribed by the department a valid
- dealer registration plate issued to the dealer under this
- 13 section.
- 14 (4) The snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is
- operated only for the purpose of demonstration or testing in
- 16 connection with the dealer's business.
- 17 § 7711.1. Registration of snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 18 ATV.
- 19 (a) General rule. -- Except as otherwise provided in
- 20 subsection (f), it is unlawful for a person to operate or for an
- 21 owner to permit another person to operate a snowmobile, a
- 22 modified golf cart or an ATV unless:
- 23 (1) There is carried on the snowmobile, modified golf
- 24 <u>cart</u> or ATV a valid registration certificate issued therefor
- 25 pursuant to subsection (b).
- 26 (2) There is displayed on the snowmobile or modified
- 27 <u>golf cart</u> a registration decal, or on the ATV a registration
- plate, issued therefor pursuant to subsection (b).
- 29 (3) The display of the registration decal or plate is in
- 30 the manner prescribed by the department.

- 1 (4) There is displayed on the snowmobile, modified golf
- 2 <u>cart</u> or ATV a valid expiration sticker issued therefor
- 3 pursuant to subsection (b).
- 4 (5) The display of the expiration sticker is in the
- 5 manner prescribed by the department.
- 6 (b) Issuance. -- Upon receipt of an application therefor upon
- 7 a form prescribed and furnished by the department which shall
- 8 contain information reasonably required by the department and
- 9 which shall be accompanied by the required fee, the department
- 10 shall issue to the owner of a snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 11 ATV:
- 12 (1) A biennial registration certificate containing the
- registration number for the snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 14 ATV and the expiration date of the registration.
- 15 (2) A registration decal displaying the registration
- number for a snowmobile or a modified golf cart or a
- 17 registration plate displaying the registration number for an
- 18 ATV.
- 19 (3) A biennial expiration sticker displaying the
- 20 expiration date of the registration.
- 21 (c) Temporary registration. -- Temporary registration for a
- 22 period not to exceed 45 days may be issued by a dealer as
- 23 prescribed by the department. Proof of temporary registration
- 24 shall be carried and displayed as prescribed by the department.
- 25 (d) Expiration of registration. --
- 26 (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), a registration
- 27 certificate and an expiration sticker shall expire effective
- the day after the expiration date appearing on the
- 29 registration certificate and expiration sticker.
- 30 (2) Upon transfer of ownership of a snowmobile, modified

- 1 golf cart or ATV during a registration period, the
- 2 registration certificate and expiration sticker shall expire.
- 3 The transferor shall, within 15 days from the date of
- 4 transfer, return to the department the registration
- 5 certificate with the date of transfer and the name and
- 6 address of the new owner endorsed on the back. If the
- 7 transferor applies for registration of a different
- 8 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV and pays the required
- 9 transfer fee, the transferor may be issued in the name of the
- 10 transferor a registration certificate and expiration sticker
- for that snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for the
- 12 remainder of the registration period without payment of a
- registration fee. The registration decal or plate shall not
- 14 be removed from a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV upon
- transfer to the new owner and is invalid until the new owner
- is issued a registration certificate or limited registration
- 17 certificate for the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV.
- 18 (3) An expired general registration certificate and an
- 19 expired expiration sticker are invalid.
- 20 (e) Suspension or revocation. -- If a person violates this
- 21 chapter or is convicted of any offense under this chapter, the
- 22 department may suspend or revoke a registration certificate and
- 23 an expiration sticker. A suspended or revoked registration
- 24 certificate or expiration sticker is invalid.
- 25 (f) Exemptions from registration. -- Subsection (a) does not
- 26 apply if:
- 27 (1) The snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is owned
- by or in the possession of a dealer who has been issued a
- 29 dealer registration certificate, dealer registration plates
- 30 and dealer plate registration cards under section 7711

- 1 (relating to registration of dealers), the dealer is in
 2 compliance with section 7711 and the snowmobile, modified
 3 golf cart or ATV is used in accordance with section 7711.
- 4 (2) The snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is owned
 5 and used by the United States or another state or a political
 6 subdivision thereof, in which case the snowmobile, modified
 7 golf cart or ATV shall display the name of the owner in a
 8 manner prescribed by the department.
 - (3) The snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is operated on land owned or leased by the owner or operator of the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV and it is not operated elsewhere within this Commonwealth.
 - (4) The owner of the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is not a resident of this Commonwealth and the operator presents proof that the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV has been properly registered in another jurisdiction that exempts from its registration requirements persons who have obtained proper registration under this chapter.
 - (5) The snowmobile is a vintage snowmobile.
- 20 (6) The modified golf cart is used for the
 21 transportation of persons engaged in the game of golf on a
 22 public or private golf course or across a public highway
- during a game of golf and it is not otherwise operated in a
- 24 <u>manner requiring registration.</u>
- 25 § 7711.2. Limited registration of snowmobile, modified golf

 26 cart or ATV.
- 27 (a) General rule. -- It is unlawful for a person to operate or
- 28 for an owner to permit another person to operate a snowmobile,
- 29 modified golf cart or ATV identified in section 7711.1(f)(3)
- 30 (relating to registration of snowmobile, modified golf cart or

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- 1 ATV) unless:
- 2 (1) A limited registration certificate has been issued 3 therefor pursuant to subsection (b).
- 4 (2) There is displayed on the snowmobile <u>or modified</u>
 5 <u>golf cart</u> a valid registration decal or on the ATV a valid
 6 registration plate issued pursuant to subsection (b).
- 7 (3) The display of the registration decal or plate is in 8 the manner prescribed by the department.
- 9 (b) Issuance.--Upon receipt of an application therefor upon
- 10 a form prescribed and furnished by the department which shall
- 11 contain information reasonably required by the department, the
- 12 department shall issue to the owner of a snowmobile, modified
- 13 golf cart or ATV for which limited registration is required
- 14 under subsection (a):
- 15 (1) A limited registration certificate containing the
- 16 registration number for the snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 17 ATV.
- 18 (2) A registration decal displaying the registration
- 19 number for a snowmobile or modified golf cart or a
- registration plate displaying the registration number for an
- 21 ATV.
- 22 (c) Temporary limited registration. -- Temporary limited
- 23 registration for a period not to exceed 45 days may be issued by
- 24 a dealer as prescribed by the department. Proof of temporary
- 25 limited registration shall be displayed as prescribed by the
- 26 department.
- 27 (d) Transfer of ownership. -- Upon transfer of ownership of a
- 28 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for which a limited
- 29 registration certificate has been issued, the limited
- 30 registration certificate shall become invalid. The transferor

- 1 shall, within 15 days from the date of transfer, return to the
- 2 department the limited registration certificate with the date of
- 3 transfer and the name and address of the new owner endorsed on
- 4 the back. The registration decal or plate shall not be removed
- 5 from the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV upon transfer to
- 6 the new owner and is invalid until the new owner obtains a
- 7 registration certificate or limited registration certificate for
- 8 the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV.
- 9 (e) Suspension or revocation. -- If a person violates this
- 10 chapter or is convicted of any offense under this chapter, the
- 11 department may suspend or revoke a limited registration
- 12 certificate. A suspended or revoked limited registration
- 13 certificate is invalid.
- 14 § 7712.1. Certificate of title for snowmobile, modified golf
- 15 cart or ATV.
- 16 (a) General rule. -- Except as otherwise provided in
- 17 subsection (b), an owner of a snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 18 ATV which is in this Commonwealth and for which no certificate
- 19 of title has been issued shall apply to the department for a
- 20 certificate of title.
- 21 (b) Exemptions from titling.--No certificate of title is
- 22 required for:
- 23 (1) A snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV that was
- 24 registered prior to the effective date of this section.
- 25 (2) A snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV owned by the
- 26 United States unless a general registration certificate has
- 27 been issued therefor.
- 28 (3) A new snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV owned by
- 29 a dealer before and until sale.
- 30 (4) A snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV owned by a

- nonresident of this Commonwealth and not required by law to be registered in this Commonwealth.
- 3 (5) A snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV owned by a
 4 resident of this Commonwealth and required by law to be
 5 registered in another state, based and used principally
 6 outside of this Commonwealth and not required by law to be
 7 registered in this Commonwealth.

(6) A modified golf cart solely used for:

- (i) the transportation of persons engaged in the game of golf on a public or private golf course or across a public highway during a game of golf; or
- 12 <u>(ii) transportation on land owned or leased by the</u>
 13 <u>owner or operator of the modified golf cart.</u>
- 14 (c) Contents of application. -- Application for a certificate
 15 of title shall be made upon a form prescribed and furnished by
- 16 the department and shall contain a full description of the
- 17 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV, date of purchase, the
- 18 name and address of the owner, a statement of the title of
- 19 applicant, together with any other information or documents the
- 20 department requires to identify the snowmobile, modified golf
- 21 cart or ATV and to enable the department to determine whether
- 22 the owner is entitled to a certificate of title.
- 23 (d) Signing and filing of application. -- Application for a
- 24 certificate of title shall be made within 15 days of the sale or
- 25 transfer of a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV or its entry
- 26 into this Commonwealth from another jurisdiction, whichever is
- 27 later. The application shall be accompanied by the required fee
- 28 and any tax payable by the applicant under the laws of this
- 29 Commonwealth in connection with the acquisition or use of a
- 30 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV or evidence to show that

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- 1 the tax has been paid or collected. The application shall be
- 2 signed and verified by oath or affirmation by the applicant if a
- 3 natural person; in the case of an association or partnership, by
- 4 a member or a partner; and in the case of a corporation, by an
- 5 executive officer or person specifically authorized by the
- 6 corporation to sign the application.
- 7 (g) Registration without certificate of title prohibited. --
- 8 Except as provided in subsection (b), the department shall not
- 9 issue a registration certificate or limited registration
- 10 certificate for a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV or a
- 11 vintage snowmobile permit for a vintage snowmobile unless a
- 12 certificate of title has been issued by the department to the
- 13 owner or an application for a certificate of title has been
- 14 delivered by the owner to the department.
- 15 (h) Refusing issuance of certificate of title.--The
- 16 department may refuse issuance of a certificate of title if it
- 17 has reasonable grounds to believe any one of the following:
- 18 (1) A required fee has not been paid.
- 19 (2) Any taxes payable under the laws of this
- 20 Commonwealth on or in connection with, or resulting from the
- 21 acquisition or use of, the snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 22 ATV have not been paid.
- 23 (3) The applicant is not the owner of the snowmobile,
- 24 modified golf cart or ATV.
- 25 (4) The application contains a false or fraudulent
- 26 statement.
- 27 (5) The applicant has failed to furnish required
- information or documents or any additional information the
- department reasonably requires.
- 30 (j) Transfer of ownership of snowmobile, modified golf cart

- 1 or ATV.--
- 2 (1) Upon the sale or transfer of ownership of a
- 3 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV within this
- 4 Commonwealth, the owner shall execute an assignment and
- 5 warranty of title to the transferee in the space provided on
- 6 the certificate of title or as the department prescribes,
- 7 sworn to before a notary public or other officer empowered to
- 8 administer oaths, and deliver the certificate to the
- 9 transferee at the time of the delivery of the snowmobile,
- 10 modified golf cart or ATV.
- 11 (2) Except as otherwise provided in section 7715.1
- 12 (relating to snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV purchased
- from dealer), the transferee shall, within 15 days of the
- 14 assignment of the certificate of title, apply for a new title
- by forwarding to the department the certificate of title
- executed as required by paragraph (1), a properly completed
- 17 application for certificate of title, sworn to before a
- 18 notary public or other officer empowered to administer oaths,
- and such other forms as the department may require.
- 20 (k) Penalty. -- A person who violates subsection (a) commits a
- 21 summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced:
- 22 (1) For a first offense, to pay a fine of \$100 and costs
- of prosecution.
- 24 (2) For a subsequent offense, to pay a fine of not less
- 25 than \$300 nor more than \$1,000 and costs of prosecution.
- 26 § 7712.2. Transfer to or from dealer.
- 27 (a) Transfer to dealer.--If a dealer acquires a snowmobile,
- 28 modified golf cart or ATV for the purpose of resale, a
- 29 certificate of title need not be applied for as provided for in
- 30 section 7712.1 (relating to certificate of title for snowmobile,

- 1 modified golf cart or ATV), but the dealer shall, within seven
- 2 days from the date of acquisition, forward to the department,
- 3 upon a form prescribed and furnished by the department,
- 4 notification of the acquisition of the snowmobile, modified golf
- 5 cart or ATV.
- 6 (b) Execution and display of notice of transfer. -- A dealer
- 7 making notification pursuant to subsection (a) shall execute at
- 8 least three copies of the notification, the original of which
- 9 shall be forwarded to the department, one copy to accompany the
- 10 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV in any subsequent transfer
- 11 and one copy to be retained by the dealer for at least one year
- 12 after a subsequent transfer, to be exhibited, with the assigned
- 13 certificate of title, upon request of a police officer or
- 14 authorized department employee.
- 15 (c) Transfer from dealer.--Except as otherwise provided in
- 16 subsection (a), if a dealer transfers the dealer's interest in a
- 17 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV:
- 18 (1) The dealer shall execute an assignment and warranty
- of title to the transferee in the space provided on the
- certificate of title or as the department prescribes.
- 21 (2) The transferee shall complete the application for
- 22 certificate of title in the name of the transferee, sworn to
- 23 before a notary public or other officer empowered to
- 24 administer oaths.
- 25 (3) The dealer shall forward to the department the
- 26 certificate of title executed as required by paragraph (1), a
- 27 properly completed application for certificate of title and
- such other forms as the department may require within 15 days
- of the transfer.
- 30 (d) Exception for repossessed snowmobiles, modified golf

- 1 carts or ATV's.--This section does not apply to a snowmobile,
- 2 modified golf cart or ATV repossessed upon default of
- 3 performance of a lease, contract of conditional sale or similar
- 4 agreement.
- 5 (e) Penalty and suspension or revocation of dealer
- 6 registration. -- A dealer who violates this section commits a
- 7 summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay
- 8 a fine of \$50. If a dealer violates this section, the department
- 9 may suspend or revoke the registration issued under section 7711
- 10 (relating to registration of dealers).
- 11 § 7712.3. Transfer of snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV by
- 12 operation of law.
- 13 (a) General rule.--If the interest of an owner in a
- 14 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV passes to another other
- 15 than by voluntary transfer, the transferee shall, except as
- 16 otherwise provided, promptly mail or deliver to the department
- 17 the last certificate of title, if available, and shall apply for
- 18 a new certificate of title on a form prescribed and furnished by
- 19 the department. The application shall be accompanied by such
- 20 instruments or documents of authority, or certified copies
- 21 thereof, as may be sufficient or required by law to evidence or
- 22 effect a transfer of title or interest in or to chattels in such
- 23 case.
- 24 (b) Transfer to surviving spouse. -- Transfer of a certificate
- 25 of title to a surviving spouse, or a person designated by the
- 26 spouse, may be made without the necessity of filing for letters
- 27 of administration, notwithstanding the fact that there are minor
- 28 children surviving the decedent, if the surviving spouse files
- 29 an affidavit that all debts of the decedent have been paid.
- 30 (c) Surrender of certificate. -- A person holding a

- 1 certificate of title, whose interest in a snowmobile, modified
- 2 golf cart or ATV has been extinguished or transferred other than
- 3 by voluntary transfer, shall immediately surrender the
- 4 certificate of title to the person to whom the right to
- 5 possession of the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV has
- 6 passed. Upon request of the department, such person shall mail
- 7 or deliver the certificate to the department. Delivery of the
- 8 certificate pursuant to the request of the department does not
- 9 affect the rights of the person surrendering the certificate.
- 10 § 7712.5. Issuance of new certificate following transfer.
- 11 * * *
- 12 (c) Filing and retention of surrendered certificate. -- The
- 13 department shall file and retain for five years a surrendered
- 14 certificate of title, or a copy, in such a manner as to permit
- 15 the tracing of title of the snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 16 ATV.
- 17 § 7712.6. Suspension and cancellation of certificate of title.
- 18 (a) Return of new snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV.--
- 19 The department may cancel the certificate of title issued for a
- 20 new snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV if it is shown by
- 21 satisfactory evidence that the snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 22 ATV has been returned to the dealer from whom obtained.
- 23 (b) Snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV sold to
- 24 nonresidents. -- The department may cancel a certificate of title
- 25 for a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV sold to a resident
- 26 of another state or foreign country if the snowmobile, modified
- 27 golf cart or ATV is to be registered in the other jurisdiction.
- 28 * * *
- 29 § 7712.7. Application for certificate of title by agent.
- 30 (a) Authorization to apply.--No person may apply for a

- 1 certificate of title on behalf of another person unless
- 2 authorization to do so is in effect and is verified by oath or
- 3 affirmation of the other person, made, except as between lessors
- 4 and fleet owners as lessees, not more than 15 days before the
- 5 application is received by the department. A lessor may
- 6 authorize a fleet owner to apply for a certificate of title for
- 7 a leased snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for a period of
- 8 up to one year.
- 9 * * *
- 10 (c) Persons authorized to hold certificate. -- No person may
- 11 receive, obtain or hold a certificate of title recorded in the
- 12 name of another person for the other person who is not in the
- 13 regular employ of, or not a member of the family of, the other
- 14 person, unless the person receiving, obtaining or holding the
- 15 certificate of title has a valid undischarged security interest
- 16 recorded in the department against the snowmobile, modified golf
- 17 <u>cart</u> or ATV represented by the certificate of title.
- 18 * * *
- 19 \S 7712.8. Perfection of security interest in a snowmobile.
- 20 <u>modified golf cart</u> or ATV.
- 21 (a) Applicability of section. -- Except as otherwise provided
- 22 in 13 Pa.C.S. §§ 9311(d) (relating to perfection of security
- 23 interests in property subject to certain statutes, regulations
- 24 and treaties), 9315(c) and (d) (relating to secured party's
- 25 rights on disposition of collateral and in proceeds) and 9316(d)
- 26 and (e) (relating to effect of change in governing law), this
- 27 section provides the exclusive method of perfecting a security
- 28 interest in a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for which a
- 29 certificate of title is required under this subchapter.
- 30 (b) Snowmobiles, modified golf carts or ATV's without

- 1 Pennsylvania certificate of title. -- If an owner creates a
- 2 security interest in a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for
- 3 which a certificate of title has not been issued by the
- 4 department, the owner shall, at the request of the secured
- 5 party, promptly execute an application for a certificate of
- 6 title on a form prescribed by the department showing the name
- 7 and address of the secured party. The owner shall tender the
- 8 application, the existing certificate of title, if any, and the
- 9 required fee to the department. A security interest in a
- 10 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is perfected at the time
- 11 that such application, existing certificate of title, if any,
- 12 and required fee are received by the department.
- 13 (c) Snowmobiles, modified golf carts or ATV's with
- 14 Pennsylvania certificate of title. -- If an owner creates a
- 15 security interest in a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for
- 16 which a certificate of title has been issued by the department,
- 17 the owner shall, at the request of the secured party, promptly
- 18 execute an application on a form prescribed by the department
- 19 showing the name and address of the secured party. The owner
- 20 shall tender the certificate of title, together with the
- 21 application and the required fee, to the department. A security
- 22 interest in a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is perfected
- 23 at the time such application, certificate of title and required
- 24 fee are received by the department.
- 25 * * *
- 26 § 7712.9. Satisfaction of security interest.
- 27 (a) Satisfaction of secured obligation. -- Unless otherwise
- 28 agreed by the owner, within 15 days of the satisfaction of the
- 29 obligation secured by a security interest in a snowmobile,
- 30 modified golf cart or ATV, the secured party shall mail or

- 1 deliver the certificate of title to the owner or to the
- 2 department with a statement of satisfaction signed by the
- 3 secured party. Upon receipt of the certificate of title and
- 4 statement of satisfaction, the department shall issue a
- 5 corrected certificate of title without an indorsement of such
- 6 secured party's security interest and mail the same to the
- 7 holder of the first remaining security interest or, if there is
- 8 no remaining security interest, the owner.
- 9 (b) Satisfaction of subordinate secured obligation .-- If the
- 10 certificate of title for a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV
- 11 is in the possession of a prior secured party, the subordinate
- 12 secured party whose obligation is satisfied shall mail or
- 13 deliver to the owner a signed statement of satisfaction in
- 14 accordance with subsection (a). Upon request of the owner and
- 15 receipt of the statement of satisfaction, the secured party in
- 16 possession of the certificate of title shall mail or deliver the
- 17 certificate of title, together with the statement of
- 18 satisfaction, to the department. Upon receipt of the certificate
- 19 of title and evidence of satisfaction, the department shall
- 20 issue a corrected certificate of title without an indorsement of
- 21 the satisfied security interest and mail the same to the prior
- 22 secured party.
- 23 * * *
- 24 § 7712.10. Release of security interest.
- 25 A secured party that releases a security interest in a
- 26 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV shall mail or deliver the
- 27 certificate of title to the owner with a statement of release
- 28 signed by the secured party, or the secured party may apply to
- 29 the department for a corrected certificate of title to be issued
- 30 in the name of the owner. Upon receipt of the certificate of

- 1 title and statement of release, the department shall issue a
- 2 corrected certificate of title without an indorsement of such
- 3 secured party and mail the same to the holder of the first
- 4 remaining security interest or, if there is no remaining secured
- 5 party, the owner.
- 6 § 7712.12. Assignment by secured party of security interest.
- 7 (a) General rule. -- A secured party may assign, absolutely or
- 8 otherwise, his security interest in a snowmobile, modified golf
- 9 cart or ATV to a person other than the owner without affecting
- 10 the interest of the owner or the validity or perfection of the
- 11 security interest.
- 12 * * *
- 13 § 7712.13. Exemptions.
- 14 The provisions of this subchapter relating to procedures for
- 15 perfecting, assigning and satisfying security interests do not
- 16 apply to:
- 17 (1) a lien given by statute or rule of law to a supplier
- of services or materials for the snowmobile, modified golf
- 19 <u>cart</u> or ATV;
- 20 (2) a lien given by statute to the United States, the
- 21 Commonwealth or any political subdivision of the
- 22 Commonwealth;
- 23 (3) a security interest in a snowmobile, modified golf
- 24 cart or ATV described in 13 Pa.C.S. § 9311(d) (relating to
- 25 perfection of security interests in property subject to
- 26 certain statutes, regulations and treaties); or
- 27 (4) a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV for which a
- certificate of title is not required under this subchapter.
- 29 § 7715.1. Snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV purchased from
- dealer.

- 1 (a) General rule. -- If a snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 2 ATV is purchased from a dealer, the dealer shall mail or deliver
- 3 to the department an application for a registration certificate
- 4 or limited registration certificate, an application for
- 5 certificate of title, any other required forms and the required
- 6 fees within 15 days of the date of purchase.
- 7 * * *
- 8 § 7715.2. Fees.
- 9 (a) Fees.--Except as provided in subsection (b), the
- 10 department shall collect the following fees:
- 11 (1) Certificate of title, \$22.50.
- 12 (2) Expiration sticker, \$20.
- 13 (2.1) Vintage snowmobile permit, \$20.
- 14 (3) Dealer registration, \$25.
- 15 (4) Replacement, due to loss or damage, of registration
- 16 certificate, limited registration certificate, registration
- decal, registration plate, expiration sticker or vintage
- 18 snowmobile permit, \$5.
- 19 (5) Transfer of registration pursuant to section 7711.1
- 20 (relating to registration of snowmobile, modified golf cart
- 21 or ATV), \$5.
- 22 (6) Recording the name of a secured party on a
- certificate of title, \$5.
- 24 (b) Exemptions from fees. -- Subsection (a) does not apply to
- 25 a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV owned by:
- 26 (1) The Commonwealth.
- 27 (2) A political subdivision of this Commonwealth.
- 28 (3) A volunteer organization and used exclusively for
- emergency purposes.
- 30 § 7716. Records.

- 1 The department shall maintain a record, which shall be made
- 2 available to all enforcement agencies, of:
- 3 (1) The registration number for each snowmobile,
- 4 <u>modified golf cart</u> and ATV for which a registration
- 5 certificate or limited registration certificate is issued.
- 6 (2) The name and address of the owner of each
- 7 snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV for which a
- 8 registration certificate or limited registration certificate
- 9 is issued.
- 10 (3) The permit number for each vintage snowmobile for
- 11 which a vintage snowmobile permit is issued.
- 12 (4) The name and address of the owner of each vintage
- snowmobile for which a vintage snowmobile permit is issued.
- 14 § 7717. Snowmobile, Modified Golf Cart and ATV Advisory
- 15 Committee.
- 16 (a) Establishment.--There is hereby established under the
- 17 jurisdiction of the department a board known as the Snowmobile.
- 18 Modified Golf Cart and ATV Advisory Committee.
- 19 * * *
- 20 (f) Powers and duties. -- The powers and duties of the
- 21 committee shall be to advise the Secretary of Conservation and
- 22 Natural Resources on matters concerning the implementation of
- 23 this chapter, including existing and proposed regulations,
- 24 standards, policies and practices; use and operation of
- 25 snowmobiles, modified golf carts and ATV's on public and private
- 26 land; acquisition, construction, development and maintenance of
- 27 trails; enforcement; and allocation of fees collected by the
- 28 department pursuant to this chapter.
- 29 § 7721. Operation on streets and highways.
- 30 (a) General rule. -- Except as otherwise provided in this

- 1 chapter, it is unlawful to operate a snowmobile, a modified golf
- 2 <u>cart</u> or an ATV on any street or highway which is not designated
- 3 and posted as a snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV road
- 4 by the governmental agency having jurisdiction.
- 5 (b) Emergency and bridge crossings.--A snowmobile, a
- 6 modified golf cart or an ATV may be operated on highways and
- 7 streets:
- 8 (1) During periods of emergency when so declared by a
- 9 policy agency having jurisdiction.
- 10 (2) When necessary to cross a bridge or culvert.
- 11 (c) Crossing street or highway. -- A snowmobile, a modified_
- 12 golf cart or an ATV may make a direct crossing of a street or
- 13 highway upon compliance with the following requirements:
- 14 (1) The crossing is made at an angle of approximately 90
- degrees to the direction of the highway and at a place where
- no obstruction prevents a quick and safe crossing.
- 17 (2) The snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is brought
- 18 to a complete stop before crossing the shoulder or main-
- 19 traveled way of the highway.
- 20 (3) The driver yields the right-of-way to all oncoming
- 21 traffic which constitutes an immediate hazard.
- 22 (4) In crossing a divided highway, the crossing is made
- 23 only at an intersection of such highway with another public
- 24 street or highway.
- 25 § 7722. Designation of snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV
- 26 roads.
- 27 (a) General rule. -- The Department of Transportation on
- 28 State-designated highways and local authorities on any highway,
- 29 road or street within its jurisdiction may designate any
- 30 highway, road or street within its jurisdiction as a snowmobile

- 1 road, a modified golf cart road, an ATV road, or [both] a
- 2 combination, and may, in its discretion, determine whether such
- 3 road shall be closed to vehicular traffic or whether
- 4 snowmobiles, modified golf carts and ATV's may share this
- 5 designated road with vehicular traffic.
- 6 (b) Posting notices. -- Adequate notices of such designation
- 7 and determination shall be sufficiently and prominently
- 8 displayed.
- 9 (c) Liability.--There shall be no liability imposed on the
- 10 Department of Transportation or any other State agency or any
- 11 political subdivision of this Commonwealth as a result of
- 12 designating any highway, road or street as a snowmobile road, a
- 13 <u>modified golf cart road</u> or an ATV road as provided in subsection
- 14 (a).
- 15 § 7724. Operation on private or State property.
- 16 (a) Private real property.--
- 17 (1) No person shall operate a snowmobile, a modified_
- 18 <u>golf cart</u> or an ATV on private real property without the
- 19 consent of the owner thereof. Any person operating a
- snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV upon lands of
- another shall stop and identify himself upon the request of
- 22 the landowner or his duly authorized representatives and, if
- requested to do so by the landowner, shall promptly remove
- the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV from the premises.
- 25 (2) When a person operates a snowmobile, a modified golf
- 26 <u>cart</u> or an ATV in a manner as to violate section 3717
- 27 (relating to trespass by motor vehicle), the applicable
- fines, penalties and suspensions provided in this title for
- 29 violation of section 3717 shall apply to this subsection.
- 30 (b) State property.--

- (1) No person shall operate a snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV on State-owned property except on clearly marked and previously designated snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV routes or as expressly permitted by the Commonwealth.
 - (2) (i) The department may designate any road within a State Park or State Forest over which the department has jurisdiction as a snowmobile road, a modified golf cart road or an ATV road, or [both] a combination, and may, in its discretion, determine whether the road shall be closed to vehicular traffic or whether snowmobiles, modified golf carts and ATV's may share the designated road with vehicular traffic. Adequate notices of such designation and determination shall be sufficiently and prominently displayed.
 - (ii) No person shall operate a snowmobile, modified
 golf cart or ATV on State park or State forest land
 except as follows:
 - (A) A person may operate a snowmobile on a road, trail or area that is designated and marked by the department as open for snowmobile use or on which the person has been given specific written permission to operate the snowmobile.
 - (B) A person may operate a Class I ATV on a road, trail or area that is designated and marked by the department as open for ATV use or on which the person has been given specific written permission to operate the ATV.
 - (C) A person may operate a Class II ATV on a road, trail or area if the person has been given

- 1 specific written permission by the department to
- operate a Class II ATV on the road, trail or area.
- 3 (D) A person may operate a modified golf cart on
- 4 <u>a road, trail or area that is designated and marked</u>
- 5 <u>by the department as open for modified golf cart use</u>
- 6 <u>or on which the person has been given specific</u>
- 7 written permission to operate the modified golf cart.
- 8 § 7725. Operation by persons under age sixteen.
- 9 (a) Crossing street or highway. -- No person under 16 years of
- 10 age shall drive a snowmobile, modified a golf cart or an ATV
- 11 across any highway or connecting street thereto unless he is
- 12 under the direct supervision of a person 18 years of age or
- 13 older and unless he holds a valid and appropriate safety
- 14 certificate from the Commonwealth or a valid and approved
- 15 certificate issued under the authority of another state or
- 16 Province of Canada. The department shall determine what
- 17 certificates will be approved.
- 18 (b) Operation of an ATV <u>or a modified golf cart</u> by persons
- 19 under eight years of age. -- No person under eight years of age
- 20 shall operate an ATV or a modified golf cart upon State-owned
- 21 land.
- 22 (b.1) ATV size restrictions. -- An ATV operated in this
- 23 Commonwealth by a person eight or nine years of age shall have
- 24 an engine size of 70cc or less.
- 25 (b.2) Operation of a snowmobile by persons under ten years
- 26 of age.--No person under ten years of age shall operate a
- 27 snowmobile upon State-owned land.
- 28 (c) Snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV safety
- 29 certification. -- No person 8 to 15 years of age shall operate an
- 30 ATV or a modified golf cart subject to registration under this

- 1 <u>chapter</u>, and no person between 10 and 15 years of age shall
- 2 operate a snowmobile in this Commonwealth unless the person
- 3 satisfies one of the following conditions:
- 4 (1) Is under the direct supervision of a certified
- 5 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV safety instructor
- 6 during a safety training course.
- 7 (2) Is on land owned or leased by a parent or legal
- 8 guardian.
- 9 (3) Has received safety training as prescribed by the
- department and has received the appropriate safety
- 11 certificate issued by the department.
- 12 (4) Holds an appropriate safety certificate issued under
- 13 the authority of another state or Province of Canada and
- 14 recognized by the department.
- 15 (d) Failure to exhibit certificate. -- The failure of such a
- 16 youthful operator to exhibit the appropriate safety certificate,
- 17 upon demand, to any law enforcement officer having authority to
- 18 enforce the provisions of this section shall be presumptive
- 19 evidence that such person is not the holder of such certificate.
- 20 (e) Permitting unauthorized operation. -- No owner of a
- 21 snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV shall authorize or
- 22 permit the operation thereof within this Commonwealth by any
- 23 person under 16 years of age unless the person under 16 years of
- 24 age is the holder of a valid and appropriate safety certificate,
- 25 or except as authorized in subsections (b), (b.2) and (c).
- 26 (f) Certification of snowmobile safety instructors. -- The
- 27 department may certify snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV
- 28 safety instructors to act as its agents in conducting classes
- 29 and examinations and issuing snowmobile, modified golf cart or
- 30 ATV safety certificates in its name.

- 1 (g) Operation on snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV
- 2 roads. -- No person under 16 years of age may operate a
- 3 snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV on streets or
- 4 highways designated under section 7722 (relating to designation
- 5 of snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV roads) as open to
- 6 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV and vehicular traffic. A
- 7 person under 16 years of age who holds the appropriate safety
- 8 certificate may operate a snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an
- 9 ATV on roads designated under section 7724(b) (relating to
- 10 operation on private or State property) as open to snowmobile,
- 11 modified golf cart or ATV and vehicular traffic, provided he is
- 12 under the direct supervision of a person 18 years of age or
- 13 older.
- 14 (h) Snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV safety program. --
- 15 The department shall implement a comprehensive snowmobile,
- 16 modified golf cart and ATV information, safety education and
- 17 training program which shall include the preparation and
- 18 dissemination of information and safety advice to the public and
- 19 training of operators. The program shall provide for the
- 20 training of youthful operators and others who wish to receive
- 21 training. It shall also provide for the issuance of snowmobile,
- 22 modified golf cart or ATV safety certificates to those who
- 23 successfully complete the training provided under the program.
- 24 (i) Cooperation with other organizations. -- In implementing a
- 25 program which is established under this section, the department
- 26 shall cooperate with private organizations and associations,
- 27 private and public corporations, the Department of Education and
- 28 local governmental units. The department shall consult with
- 29 snowmobile, modified golf cart, ATV and environmental
- 30 organizations and associations in regard to subject matter of a

- 1 training program that leads to certification of snowmobile,
- 2 modified golf cart and ATV operators.
- 3 § 7726. Operation in safe manner.
- 4 (a) General rule. -- No person shall operate a snowmobile, a
- 5 modified golf cart or an ATV in any of the following ways:
- 6 (1) At a rate of speed that is unreasonable or improper
- 7 under existing conditions or in excess of the maximum limits
- 8 posted for vehicular traffic.
- 9 (2) In any careless way so as to endanger the person or
- 10 property of another.
- 11 (3) While under the influence of alcohol or any
- 12 controlled substance.
- 13 (b) Permitting unsafe operation. -- No owner or other person
- 14 having charge or control of a snowmobile, a modified golf cart_
- 15 or an ATV shall knowingly authorize or permit the operation of
- 16 the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV by any person who is
- 17 incapable to do so by reason of age, physical or mental
- 18 disability, or who is under the influence of alcohol or any
- 19 controlled substance.
- 20 (c) Operation on highways and streets open to snowmobiles,
- 21 modified golf carts or ATV's and vehicular traffic. -- No person
- 22 shall operate a snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV in any of
- 23 the following ways on highways and streets open to snowmobiles,
- 24 modified golf carts or ATV's and vehicular traffic:
- 25 (1) Upon the left side of highways or streets, except
- one-way streets, or as specified in paragraph (2).
- 27 (2) Ride two snowmobiles, modified golf carts or ATV's
- abreast. Snowmobiles, modified golf carts and ATV's shall be
- operated in single file except when overtaking another
- 30 vehicle. The driver of any vehicle overtaking another vehicle

1 proceeding in the same direction shall pass at a safe

distance to the left thereof, until safely clear of such

3 overtaken vehicle. Nothing in this section shall be construed

4 to prohibit a driver overtaking the passing upon the right of

5 another vehicle which is making or about to make a left turn.

The driver of a vehicle shall not drive to the left side of

the center of a highway in overtaking or passing another

vehicle proceeding in the same direction, unless the left

9 side is clearly visible and is free of oncoming traffic for a

sufficient distance ahead to permit the overtaking or passing

11 to be made in safety.

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- (3) Turn to the right or left at an intersection or stop or decrease speed at an intersection without signaling as stated in this paragraph. The driver shall extend his hand and arm from the left side of the vehicle in the following manner to indicate as stated:
- (i) Left turn or other vehicle movement toward left, hand and arm extended horizontally.
 - (ii) Right turn or other vehicle movement toward right, left hand and arm extended outward and pointed upward from the elbow.
- (iii) Stop or decrease speed, either the left or right hand and arm extended upward.
 - (4) Disobey any traffic signal or signs placed in accordance with this title unless otherwise directed by a peace officer.
- 27 (5) Without a securely fastened helmet on the head of an individual who operates or is a passenger on a snowmobile or 29 ATV or who is being towed or otherwise propelled by a 30 snowmobile. The department shall specify the types of helmets

- 1 allowed through rules and regulations.
- 2 § 7727. Additional limitations on operation.
- 3 Except as otherwise permitted under Title 34 (relating to
- 4 game), no person shall:
- 5 (1) Operate or ride in any snowmobile, modified golf
- 6 <u>cart</u> or ATV with any bow and arrows or with any firearm in
- 7 his possession unless it is unstrung or unloaded.
- 8 (2) Drive or pursue any game or wildlife with a
- 9 snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV.
- 10 § 7728. Accidents and accident reports.
- 11 (a) Duty to stop and provide information. -- Whenever any
- 12 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is involved in an accident
- 13 resulting in loss of life, personal injury or damage to property
- 14 and the operator thereof has knowledge of such accident, he
- 15 shall stop and give his name and address, the name and address
- 16 of the owner thereof and the registration number of the
- 17 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV to the injured person or
- 18 the person sustaining the damage or to a police officer. In case
- 19 no police officer nor the person sustaining the damage is
- 20 present at the place where the damage occurred, then the
- 21 operator shall immediately report, as soon as he is physically
- 22 able, the accident to the nearest law enforcement agency.
- 23 (b) Report of accident to department. -- The operator of any
- 24 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV involved in any accident
- 25 resulting in injuries to or death of any person or resulting in
- 26 property damage to the estimated amount of \$100 or more shall,
- 27 within seven days after such accident, report the matter in
- 28 writing to the department. If the operator is physically
- 29 incapable of making the report and there is another participant
- 30 in the accident not so incapacitated, the participant shall make

- 1 the report within the prescribed period of time after the
- 2 accident. In the event that there is no other participant and
- 3 the operator is other than the owner, then the owner shall
- 4 within the prescribed period of time, after learning of the
- 5 facts of such accident, report the matter to the department,
- 6 together with such information as may have come to his knowledge
- 7 relating to such accident. Every operator or owner of a
- 8 snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV in an accident, or
- 9 surviving participant of any such accident, shall make such
- 10 other and additional reports as the department shall require.
- 11 (c) Report by law enforcement officer. -- A law enforcement
- 12 officer who investigates or receives information of an accident
- 13 involving a snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV shall
- 14 make a written report of the investigation or information
- 15 received, and such additional facts relating to the accident as
- 16 may come to his knowledge, and mail the same within 48 hours to
- 17 the department and keep a record thereof in his office.
- 18 (d) Exception. -- This section does not apply when property
- 19 damage is sustained in sanctioned snowmobile, modified golf cart
- 20 or ATV races, derbies and rallies.
- 21 § 7729. Liability of owner for negligence.
- 22 (a) General rule. -- Negligence in the use or operation of a
- 23 snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an ATV is attributable to
- 24 the owner. Every owner of a snowmobile, a modified golf cart or
- 25 an ATV used or operated in this Commonwealth shall be liable and
- 26 responsible for death or injury to person or damage to property
- 27 resulting from negligence in the use or operation of such
- 28 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV by any person using or
- 29 operating the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV with the
- 30 permission, express or implied, of such owner.

- 1 (b) Exception. -- The negligence of the operator shall not be
- 2 attributed to the owner as to any claim or cause of action
- 3 accruing to the operator or his legal representative for such
- 4 injuries or death.
- 5 § 7730. Liability insurance.
- 6 (a) Requirement. -- A snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV
- 7 for which registration is required under this chapter shall have
- 8 liability insurance coverage for the snowmobile, modified golf_
- 9 cart or ATV issued by an insurance carrier authorized to do
- 10 business in this Commonwealth. This subsection does not apply to
- 11 limited registrations.
- 12 (b) Proof of insurance. -- Proof of insurance as required by
- 13 this section shall be produced and displayed by the owner or
- 14 operator of such snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV upon the
- 15 request of any magistrate or any person having authority to
- 16 enforce the provisions of this chapter or to any person who has
- 17 suffered or claims to have suffered either personal injury or
- 18 property damage as a result of the operation of such snowmobile,
- 19 modified golf cart or ATV. It shall be an affirmative defense to
- 20 any prosecution for a violation of this section that such proof
- 21 was so produced within 72 hours of receiving notice of such
- 22 violation, injury or damage or the claim of such injury or
- 23 damage.
- 24 (c) Owner's responsibility. -- No owner of a snowmobile,_
- 25 modified golf cart or ATV shall operate or permit the same to be
- 26 operated without having in full force and effect liability
- 27 insurance coverage required by this section. The operator of a
- 28 snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV shall carry proof of
- 29 insurance on his person or on the snowmobile, modified golf cart
- 30 or ATV when it is in operation.

- 1 (d) Penalty. -- A person who violates subsection (a) or (c)
- 2 commits a summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be
- 3 sentenced to pay a fine of \$300 and costs of prosecution and, in
- 4 default of payment of the fine or costs, shall be imprisoned for
- 5 not more than ten days.
- 6 § 7741. Head lamps and tail lamps.
- 7 (a) Time of operation. -- Every snowmobile, modified golf cart
- 8 for which registration is required under this chapter or ATV
- 9 operated during hours of darkness shall display a lighted head
- 10 lamp and tail lamp. The lights shall be in operation during the
- 11 period of from one-half hour after sunset to one-half hour
- 12 before sunrise and at any time when, due to insufficient light
- 13 or unfavorable atmospheric conditions caused by fog or
- 14 otherwise, other persons, vehicles and other objects are not
- 15 clearly discernible for a distance of 500 feet ahead.
- 16 (b) Head lamp requirements. -- The head lamp shall display
- 17 white light of sufficient illuminating power to reveal any
- 18 person, vehicle or substantial object at a distance of 100 feet
- 19 ahead.
- 20 (1) If the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is
- 21 equipped with a multiple beam head lamp, the upper beam shall
- 22 meet the minimum requirements set forth in this section and
- 23 the lowermost beam shall be so aimed and of sufficient
- intensity to reveal persons and vehicles at a distance of at
- least 50 feet ahead.
- 26 (2) If the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV is
- 27 equipped with a single beam head lamp, the lamp shall be so
- aimed that when the vehicle is loaded none of the high
- 29 intensity portion of the light, at a distance of 75 feet
- 30 ahead, projects higher than the level of the center of the

- 1 lamp from which it comes.
- 2 (c) Tail lamp requirements. -- The tail lamp shall display a
- 3 red light plainly visible during darkness from a distance of 500
- 4 feet.
- 5 § 7742. Brakes.
- 6 (a) Snowmobiles. -- It is unlawful to operate a snowmobile
- 7 which is not equipped with at least one brake of a design
- 8 approved by the department operated either by hand or by foot,
- 9 capable of bringing the snowmobile to a stop, under normal
- 10 conditions, within 40 feet when traveling at a speed of 20 miles
- 11 per hour with a 150 pound driver and on hard packed snow, or
- 12 locking its traction belt or belts. The design shall permit
- 13 simple and easy adjustment to compensate for wear.
- 14 (b) Modified golf carts and ATV's.--It is unlawful to
- 15 operate <u>a modified golf cart for which registration is required</u>
- 16 <u>under this chapter or</u> an ATV which is not equipped with a
- 17 braking system which may be operated by hand or foot, capable of
- 18 producing deceleration of 14 feet per second on level ground at
- 19 a speed of 20 miles per hour, and the design must permit simple
- 20 and easy adjustment to compensate for wear.
- 21 § 7743. Mufflers and noise control.
- 22 (a) General rule. -- It is unlawful to operate a snowmobile, a
- 23 modified golf cart or an ATV which is not equipped at all times
- 24 with a muffler in good working order which blends the exhaust
- 25 noise into the overall snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV
- 26 noise and is in constant operation to prevent excessive or
- 27 unusual noise. The exhaust system shall not emit or produce a
- 28 sharp popping or crackling sound. The sound intensity produced
- 29 by a snowmobile shall not exceed 82dbA when measured in
- 30 accordance with SAE Recommended Practice J 192 Exterior Sound

- 1 Level for Snowmobiles, as amended. The department may by
- 2 regulation adopt more stringent noise requirements for
- 3 snowmobiles. The department shall by regulation adopt noise
- 4 requirements for in-use operation of ATV's using measurement
- 5 procedures in accordance with ANSI/SAE Recommended Practice J
- 6 1287 March 1982, Measurement of Exhaust Level of Stationary
- 7 Motorcycles. The sound level intensity produced by an ATV shall
- 8 not exceed 99dbA, or decibels, when measured at 20 inches.
- 9 (b) Modified mufflers prohibited.--It is unlawful to modify
- 10 a muffler or to operate a snowmobile, a modified golf cart or an
- 11 ATV with a modified muffler so as to increase the sound level of
- 12 the snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV above the level
- 13 allowed by this section.
- 14 (c) Exception. -- This section does not apply to organized
- 15 races or similar competitive events.
- 16 § 7751. Enforcement personnel and procedures.
- 17 * * *
- 18 (b) Forms and procedures. -- The department may prescribe the
- 19 form of summons or complaint, or both, in all cases involving a
- 20 violation of any provision of this chapter or of any ordinance,
- 21 rule or regulation relating to snowmobiles, modified golf carts_
- 22 or ATV's, or of any class or category of such cases, and may
- 23 establish procedures for proper administrative controls over the
- 24 disposition thereof.
- 25 * * *
- 26 (d) Rules and regulations. -- The department may promulgate
- 27 such rules and regulations as may be deemed necessary to
- 28 accomplish the purposes and enforce the provisions of this
- 29 section including requirements for reporting by trial courts
- 30 having jurisdiction over snowmobile, modified golf cart and ATV

- 1 violations.
- 2 § 7752. Penalties for violation of chapter.
- 3 * * *

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- 4 (d) Registration.--
- 5 A person who violates section 7711.1 (relating to 6 registration of snowmobile, modified golf cart or ATV) or 7 7711.2 (relating to limited registration of snowmobile, 8 modified golf cart or ATV) by failing to obtain the required 9 registration certificate or limited registration certificate commits a summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be 10 sentenced to pay a fine of \$300 or to be imprisoned for 90 11 12 days, or both, and costs of prosecution. Proceedings for a 13 summary offense under this paragraph must be commenced within 14 60 days after commission of the alleged offense or within 60 15 days after discovery of the commission of the offense or the 16 identity of the offender, whichever is later.
 - (2) A person who violates section 7711.1 or 7711.2 by failing to properly display the required registration decal or plate commits a summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of \$50 and costs of prosecution.
- 22 (3) A person who violates section 7711.1 by failing to
 23 properly display the required expiration sticker or by
 24 failing to carry the required registration certificate
 25 commits a summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be
 26 sentenced to pay a fine of \$50 and costs of prosecution.
- 27 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.