THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1086 Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY ALLOWAY, TEPLITZ, KASUNIC, FONTANA, RAFFERTY, WOZNIAK, BREWSTER AND SOLOBAY, AUGUST 27, 2013

REFERRED TO GAME AND FISHERIES, AUGUST 27, 2013

AN ACT

Amending Title 34 (Game) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated 1 Statutes, further providing for definitions and for powers 2 and duties of commission. 3 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 5 6 Section 1. Section 102 of Title 34 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read: § 102. Definitions. 8 9 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent 10 provisions of this title which are applicable to specific 11 provisions of this title, the following words and phrases when 12 used in this title shall have the meanings given to them in this 13 section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise: 14 15 "Carrying capacity." The maximum number of animals of a 16 species that a habitat or ecosystem may support and sustain. * * * 17

"Ecosystem." An ecological environment consisting of all the

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- 1 <u>living organisms</u>, such as plants and animals, in the unit of
- 2 space, as well as all the nonliving, physical components of the
- 3 <u>environment with which the organisms interact, such as air,</u>
- 4 soil, water and sunlight. The term may be represented by a unit
- 5 of space, including a drop of water, lake, forest or mountain.
- 6 The term may include a wildlife management unit as described by
- 7 the commission.
- 8 * * *
- 9 <u>"Habitat." A natural area, such as a forest, field or body</u>
- 10 of water, where an animal commonly lives or where individuals of
- 11 <u>a population live and that provides essential food, water, cover</u>
- 12 <u>and living space.</u>
- 13 * * *
- 14 "Maximum sustained yield." The management of game animals,
- 15 <u>including white-tailed deer, toward producing the maximum number</u>
- 16 of animals for consumptive use that may be sustained over time,
- 17 thus maximizing the recreational aspects of the harvest.
- 18 * * *
- 19 Section 2. Section 322 of Title 34 is amended to read:
- 20 § 322. Powers and duties of commission.
- 21 (a) Duties.--It shall be the duty of the commission to
- 22 protect, propagate, manage and preserve the game or wildlife of
- 23 this Commonwealth and to enforce, by proper actions and
- 24 proceedings, the laws of this Commonwealth relating thereto. In
- 25 fulfilling the duty, the commission must focus primarily on
- 26 serving the interest of sportsmen and the special heritage of
- 27 recreational hunting and furtaking in this Commonwealth.
- 28 (b) General powers and duties. -- The commission has the power
- 29 and duty to take all actions necessary for the administration
- 30 and enforcement of this title.

- 1 (c) Specific powers and duties.—In order to administrate 2 and enforce this title, the commission through proper action 3 shall:
- 4 (1) Subject to section 2102(b) (relating to seasons,
 5 possession, bag limits and devices), fix seasons, daily
 6 shooting or taking hours, and any modification thereof, and
 7 daily, season and possession limits for any species of game
 8 or wildlife.
- 9 (2) Remove protection, declare an open season or increase, reduce or close a season.
 - (3) Increase or reduce bag limits or possession limits.
- 12 (4) Define geographic limitations or restrictions.
- 13 (5) Fix the type and number of devices which may be used 14 to take game or wildlife.
 - (6) Limit the number of hunters or furtakers in any designated area and prescribe the lawful methods of hunting or taking furbearers in these areas.
- 18 (7) Govern the use of recorded calls or sounds or
 19 amplified calls or sounds of any description for taking or
 20 hunting game or wildlife.
- 21 (8) Add to or change the classification of any wild bird 22 or wild animal.
- 23 (9) Prohibit the possession, importation, exportation or 24 release of any species of birds or animals which may be 25 considered dangerous or injurious to the general public or to 26 the wildlife of this Commonwealth.
- 27 (10) Manage and develop its lands and waters and other 28 government or private lands and waters under agreement with 29 the owners as it considers advisable and, by proper action 30 and proceedings, enact and enforce regulations to insure the

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- 1 prudent and proper use of these lands.
- 2 (11) Collect, classify and preserve such statistics,
 3 data and information as in its judgment will tend to promote
 4 the object of this title and take charge of and keep all
 5 reports, books, papers and documents which shall, in the
- discharge of its duties, come into its possession or under its control.
- 8 (12) Take any necessary action to accomplish and assure 9 the purposes of this title.
 - (13) Serve the interest of sportsmen by preserving and promoting our special heritage of recreational hunting and furtaking by providing <u>ample game and</u> adequate opportunity to hunt and trap the wildlife resources of this Commonwealth.
 - (14) Provide the maximum sustained yield of game for sport hunting and trapping, including white-tailed deer, as prescribed by the carrying capacity of the ecosystem to support and maintain respective populations of game.
- (15) Enhance habitat toward increasing the carrying

 capacity of the ecosystem for the maximum sustained yield of

 game, including white-tailed deer, and for optimizing

 densities of nongame species of birds and mammals.
- 22 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.

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